

REPUBLIKA Y'U RWANDA



MINISITERI Y'UBUREZI

IKIGO CY'IGIHUGU GISHINZWE INTEGANYANYIGISHO

INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA MU CYICIRO RUSANGE

Kigali, Mata 2007

INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA MU CYICIRO RUSANGE

1. Iriburiro

Ikinyarwanda gifite umwanya ukomeye mu mibereho y'Abanyarwanda. Ni rwo rurimi ruha Abanyarwanda ubushobozi bwo kuranga isi, kugaragaza imbamutima, gushyikirana baganira, bungurana ibitekerezo, bagezanyaho ubutumwa...

Ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda rufite uruhare rukomeye mu guhamya Umunyarwanda udafite isoni n'ubwoba by'umuco we kandi utisuzugura. Umuco w'u Rwanda ukeneye abawurinda n'abawubungabunga ngo hato imico y'amahanga itawumira. Iyo nshingano rero ni iy'Abanyarwanda ubwabo. Inzira ya mbere iriho ni ukwigisha ikinyarwanda.

Kwigisha ikinyarwanda bihamye rero ni ugushimangira ubunyarwanda. Ni ugushyikiriza umwana w'u Rwanda ibyo abakurambere bahanze bakabisigira Umunyarwanda wese ho umurage. Bityo kwiga ikinyarwanda bikaba guhura n'ibyo kibumbatiye: uko giteye, ubugeni gihetse, umuco n'imyumvire y'Abanyarwanda. Ibi bisobanura ko kwigisha ikinyarwanda ari ugufasha umwana w'u Rwanda kugicengera ari mu miterere yacyo no bwiza bwacyo: uko cyemerera ukivuga gutaka imvugo ye.

Kwigisha ikinyarwanda rero bikwiye kuba umwanya wo guha Umunyarwanda ubushobozi bwo kwirinda kumirwa n'amahanga, ibyiza agisangamo akabyamamaza, ibyo anenga akabikosora, akagikungahaza ngo gihangane n'iterambere isi ihorana.

2. Ibigamijwe mu kwigisha ikinyarwanda

Mu kwigisha ururimi kavukire hari ibintu bine by'ingenzi biba bigamijwe ari byo:

1. Ubuhanga :

- Ururimi kavukire ni rwo fatizo ryo kumva no gusobanura isi.
- Ururimi kavukire ni intangiriro yo kumenya izindi ndimi.
- Ururimi kavukire ruduha uburyo n'ububasha bwo gutekereza. Umwana yiga gutekereza cya gihe aba yiga kuvuga. Uko amenya amagambo mashya ni ko ubwenge bwe buba buhirika inkuta z'ubujiji.
- Ururimi kavukire ni rwo dutekerezamo iyo tuvuga : kumenya ururimi rwawe ni ko kumenya imitekerereze y'abo murusangiye. Imyitozo irukorwamo y'inozamvugo ituma abanyeshuri bagira imitekerereze itunganye.

- Kwiga ururimi rwawe bigaragaza ukwiyubaha, ugushyira mu gaciro n'ubuhame bw'ibitekerezo. Umuntu wize ururimi rwe agira ubushobozi bwo kururinda mu ruhando rw'izindi ndimi. Atahura ko imiterere yihariye yarwo ari yo ituma ruba ururimi rutandukanye n'izindi kandi rufite ingingo zose n'ububasha bwose nk'iby'izindi ndimi.

2. Ubusabane :

Ururimi kavukire rugomba kubera umwana inzira yo gushyikirana n'abandi. Agomba rero kugira ubushobozi bwo kugeza ku bandi vuba kandi neza ibyifuzo bye, imbamutima ze n'ibyo yungutse. Mu rurimi rwe kavukire, umwana agomba kwiga kuganira, kumva abandi ndetse rimwe na rimwe akagerageza kwemera igitekerezo runaka kuko ari cyo yumva gitunganye. Uwo mwana wo kwiyumva mu bandi ushimangira intego yo guhamya ubunyarwanda.

3. Ubukeshya

Mu kumwigisha ururimi rwe kavukire, icyifuzwa ni uguha umwana uburyo bunyuranye bwo kwitegereza, kugereranya, gusesengura, gucishiriza no guhitamo mu byitegererezo binyuranye dusanga mu myandiko inyuranye. Imyandiko ahura na yo, yaba ifite imizi mu buvanganzo nyarwanda yaba imyandiko isanzwe, igira uko imufasha guhindura inyifato ye. Imyandiko rero igomba kwerekeza umunyeshuri aheza.

4. Ubuhanzi

Kwigisha ururimi kavukire biba bigamije gukangurira abanyeshuri ubugeni n'ubuvanganzo igihe cyose biga imyandiko ngo na bo babe bahera ku ngeri bize maze bahange.

Mu kwigisha ururimi kavukire, umwarimu akena uburyo butunganye bwo kubahugurira kwisobanura badategwa igihe bavugaga cyangwa bandika bikurikije ubuhanga buriho bwo kwandika imyandiko inyuranye ; kumva no kwiyumvikanisha, gusesekaza imbamutima zabo ; mbese kuvuga, gusoma no kwandika.

Bityo kwigisha ururimi kavukire bigomba kongerera uwiga ubushobozi bwo kurukoresha birambuye mu gushyikirana n'abandi. Ni ngombwa rero kumwongerera amagambo n'ubumenyi byo kumufasha gushyikirana n'abandi tutirengagije kumufasha gusobanukirwa imiterere n'imikorere y'ururimi rwe.

Iyi nteganyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda yateguwe dushingiye kuri ibi byose bimaze kuvugwa. Twanashingiye kandi ku ivugurura ryakozwe ku nteganyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda igenewe amashuri abanza ngo habeho ukunguruzwa kw'inyigisho.

3. Imiterere y'iyi nteganyanyigisho

Iyi nteganyanyigisho yihatiye gukemura ibibazo iyari isanzwe yateraga birimo nko kuba:

- itagaragazaga ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri igihe yiga icyigwa runaka mu gihe twemera ihame rivuga ko imyigishirize inoze igomba gushingira ku wiga bityo ikamuha urubuga rukwiye mu kongera ubumenyi bwe;
- itoroherazaga umwarimu kuko ititaga ku masaha inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda yagenewe (amasaha abiri mu cyumweru) mbere yo kugena ibyo azigisha. Abarimu bakaba barakomeje kutugaragariza impungenge ko kugena ibyigwa utitaye ku gihe bizigishirizwamo ari ukubakorera umuzigo ugoye itwara;

Ku bijyanye n'ibiyikubiyemo hari ibyahindutse. Nyuma yo gusuzuma integanyanyigisho nshya y'ikinyarwanda cy'amashuri abanza, twasanze hari ibyakuwe mu mashuri abanza kuko abarimu b'amashuri abanza batugaragarije ko byagoraga abanyeshuri bo muri icyo cyiciro cy'amashuri bityo byimurirwa mu mashuri yisumbuye (*amategeko y'igenamajwi*). Hari ibyigwa byatangiraga kwigwa mu mashuri yisumbuye ubu byinjijwe mu mashuri abanza: amasaku n'ihangamyandiko (*amabaruwa, amatangazo, raporo...*). Hari insanganyamatsiko zijyanye n'ubumenyi ngengabuzima zitabaga mu nyigisho y'ikinyarwanda cy'amashuri yisumbuye kandi ubu zarinjijwe mu mashuri abanza zigomba kugarukwaho kugirango habeho ukunguruzanya kw'inyigisho: *uburenganzira bwa muntu, uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, ikoranabuhanga, ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, kubungabunga ibidukikije, gukunda igihugu, umuco w'amahoro, kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge, kwirinda sida n'izindi ndwara...*Izi nsanganyamatsiko zigomba kugaragara mu nyigisho zinyuranye harebwe ibihe u Rwanda rwanyuzemo n'ibyo rugezemo

Mu rwego rwo gukuraho impungenge twagaragarijwe n'abarimu ko integanyanyigisho iba irimo ibintu byinshi bityo umwaka ukarangira ibyagenwe byose bitarangiye, iyi nteganyanyigisho igena ibyigwa mu gihe. Umwaka w'amashuri ugizwe n'ibihembwe bitatu. Igihembwe kimwe kigira hagati y'ibyumweru cumi na kimwe n'ibyumweru cumi na bitatu. Hakuwemo ibyumweru by'amasuzuma, twasanze muri rusange igihembwe kibamo ibyumweru umunani byo kwigisha. Ibyigwa byateganyijwe muri iyi nteganyanyigisho byafatiye kuri ibyo byumweru umunani. Ibisigaye bizaba umwanya wo kunononsora ibyigwa bitumvikanye neza no gukoresha amasuzuma arimo n'ibizami.

4. Ishusho y'umunyeshuri urangije icyiciro rusange

Mu bijyanye n'inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda, umunyeshuri urangije icyiciro rusange agomba kiba afite ubumenyi, ubumenyigiro n'ubukesho by'ifatizo bituma:

- atekereza mu buryo bw'ubuhanga no mu buryo bw'inyurabwenge;
- atekereza nta kubogama kandi ntawe "nyamujyiyobijya";
- asobanukirwa imiterere y'ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda
- akoresha mu buryo buboneye ururimi rw'ikinyarwanda;

- agira inyota yo gushaka ubumenyi mu byanditswe;
- ahanga mu kinyarwanda;
- agira ubushobozi bwo kubungabunga ibidukikije;
- agaragaza imyifatire ituma ubuzima bwe busugira yirinda ibiyobyabwenge, sida n'izindi ndwara z'ibyorezo;
- arangwa n'ubushake bwo kwifashisha ikoranabuhanga mu buzima bwe bwa buri munsu;
- yimakaza umuco w'amahoro, ubworoherane n'uburenganzira bw'ikiremamuntu;
- agira imyifatire irangwa no gukunda igihugu;
- asobanukirwa n'ibyiza by'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye;
- arangwa no gukunda umuco nyarwanda no kuwaha agaciro.

5. Imbonezanyigisho rusange

Inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda iba ikubiyemo ibintu bitatu by'ingenzi bikurikira: Ubuvanganzo, iyigandimi n'ubumenyi ngengamibereho. Mu buvanganzo uwiga ahura n'ingeri zinyuranye zigize ubuvanganzo nyarwanda. Mu iyigandimi umunyeshuri asobanukirwa imitere y'ururimi rwe. Ku bijyanye n'ubumenyi ngengamibereho, uwiga yunguka ubwo bumenyi asoma imyandiko inyuranye yaba iy'ubuvanganzo, yaba n'imyandiko isanzwe nk'inkuru, amabwiriza, amatangazo n'indi.

Ibiri muri iyi ntegyanyigisho rero bikubiye muri izo ngingo eshatu:

1. Ingeri z'ubuvanganzo

Mu cyiciro rusange, hazigwamo imyandiko ifite imizi mu buvangazo nyarwanda n'imyandiko isanzwe. Mwarimu azafasha abanyeshuri gutahura ibiranga buri ngeri ku buryo abanyeshuri banaheraho bagahanga imyandiko migufi yo mu ngeri bize.

Bahereye ku bivugwa mu myandiko, Mwarimu afasha abanyeshuri kuwusesengura ari na ko bunguka ubumenyi bunyuranye: imvugo iboneye, ibiranga umuco nyarwanda, imibereho y'abanyarwanda ubu no mu gihe cyahise....

2. Ikibonezamvugo

Mu isomo ry'ikibonezamvugo, mwarimu akwiye gushishikariza abanyeshuri kumva akamaro ko kwiga ikibonezamvugo kuko ari wo mwanya wo gusobanukirwa imiterere y'ururimi rwabo kandi ko kuruha agaciro bihera ku kuba rwarizwe bityo imiterere yarwo ikaba izwi. Ikinyarwanda rero ni rumwe mu ndimi nke zo muri Afurika zakozweho ubushakashatsi mu rwego rwo kurusesengura hagamijwe kugaragaza imiterere yarwo. Ibyigishwa rero mu kibonezamvugo ni ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi bwakozwe ku kinyarwanda bityo kutabigira ibyabo bikaba byafatwa nko kutiha agaciro.

3. Ubundi buhanga

Muri iki gice, umunyeshuri azigishwa ubumenyi bunyuranye burimo ubujyanye no guhanga yandika akurikiza amategeko y'imiterere y'umwandiko runaka. Ubu bumenyi ni gikwira kuko bwigwa hose hagamijwe guhanga imyandiko iberanye n'ubumenyi rusange. Abanyeshuri bazigishwa ubuhanga bwo guhina imyandiko, kurambura ingingo bubahiriza imbata, gutahura ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zikubiye mu mwandiko, kwandika ikinyarwanda uko amabwiriza y'imyandikire abiteganyanya, kwandika amabaruwa, gukora umwirondoro n'ibindi.

6. Uburyo bw'isuzuma

Kuri buri gace k'isomo umwarimu asuzuma ubushobozi bw'umunyeshuri kugira ngo abone gukomeza isomo. Igihe umwarimu asuzuma ahera ku ntego zihariye zagenewe buri gace k'isomo. Amasuzuma agamije gutanga amanota azajya akorerwa ku gace k'isomo runaka bitewe n'uko umwarimu ashaka kugashimangira. Ikizamini cyo kigomba kuba kireba buri gace kugira ngo intego zose zisuzumwe.

7. Abateguye iyi nteganyanyigisho

Iyinteganyanyigisho yateguwe n'abarimu bakurikira:

1. BAZIRUSHAKA, Isaie, Groupe Scolaire Saint André
2. GATOYI RUTIKANGA Vital, Lycée Notre Dame de Cîteaux, Kigali
3. MURENZI Jean de Dieu, Collège APPEC, Remera-Rukoma
4. MUSABYIMANA Gaudence, Ecole secondaire de Kacyiru
5. MUTUNGIREHE Damien, Lycée de Kicukiro
6. NIYONSABA Monique, ESEGI, Gikonko

Bayobowe na NIYIBAHO Sylvestre, umuteganyanyigisho w'ikinyarwanda, CNDP, Kigali

IBIKUBIYE MU NTEGANYANYIGISHO

1. Umwaka wa mbere

Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icya mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma aranguruye ijwi yubahiriza utwatumaze n'iyitsa Kuvuga ibikubiye mu mwandiko 	<p>Umugani muremure</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusomesha bucece Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko Gusoma umugani wose Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya Kubaza abanyeshuri ku mugani wasomwe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma umugani bucece Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mugani yasomwe akurikiza inyurabwenge Gusoma igika cy'umugani atagemura, adategwa, yubahiriza utwatumaze n'iyitsa Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mugani Guca umugani
Icya kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gutandukanya izina bwite n'izina rusange Kuvuga inteko z'amazina yahawe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kwandika amazina bwite yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'ikinyarwanda 	<p>Izina : Izina bwite n'izina rusange</p> <p>Imyandikire y'amazina bwite (y'abantu, uturere n'ibihugu)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusomesha umwandiko wigishijwe ubushize Guca akarongo ku mazina bwite no ku mazina rusange mu gika yatoranyije Gusobanura izina bwite n'izina rusange Kuvuga inteko ayo mazina arimo Gukoresha imyitozo ku nteko z'amazina Gusobanura imyandikire yemewe ku mazina bwite y'abantu, y'aturere n'ay'ibihugu Gukoresha icyandikwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma umwandiko Gutanga amazina bwite n'amazina rusange ari mu mwandiko Gutandukanya izina bwite n'izina rusange Kuvuga inteko z'amazina ahawe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kwandika neza interuro zirimo amazina bwite

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icy a gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura uturemajambo tw’izina • Kugaragaza (mu buryo bw’impine) amategeko y’igenamajwi ari mu izina ryasesenguwe 	<p>Uturemajambo tw’izina mbonera</p> <p>Amategeko y’igenamajwi akora mu izina (ajyanye n’inyajwi gusa)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika ku kibaho interuro zikuwe mu mwandiko wizwe zirimo amazina mbonera • Guca akarongo ku mazina mbonera • Gusesengura amazina agaragaza uturemajambo twayo • Kwerekana amategeko y’igenamajwi yubahirijwe • Gutanga imyitozo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro • Guca akarongo ku mazina mbonera • Gusesengura no kugaragaza amategeko y’igenamajwi arimo • Gukora imyitozo
Icy a kane	-Kwirinda sida n’izindi ndwara zifatira mu myanya ndangagitsina	Umwandiko kuri Sida n’izindi ndwara zifatira mu myanya ndangagitsina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugirana n’abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko cyangwa kwitegereza no kuganira ku mashusho yerekeye kuri sida • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusoma umwandiko wose • Gusomesha igika ku kindi • Kugaragaza ingaruka za sida ku muryango • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga uko bakiriye inyigisho iri mu mwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwitegereza amashusho akayavugaho • Gusoma bucece • Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko • -Gusoma igika • Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko wose • Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko • Kuvuga ingamba bafashe ngo birinde Sida

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga ubwoko bw’interuro n’uturango twazo • Guhanga interuro asabwe <p>Gukoresha inyuguti nkuru n’utwatuzo</p>	<p>Interuro : Amoko y’interuro y’inyabumwe:ihamya, ibaza, itangara</p> <p>Imikoreshereze y’inyuguti nkuru n’utwatuzo: akitso, akabago n’akitso, akabago, agatangaro, akabazo.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika ku kibaho interuro avanye mu mwandiko wizwe • Gusomesha interuro • Gusobanura interuro icyo ari cyo • Gusobanura aho zitandukaniye uherye ku twatuzo zifite • Gusobanura imikoreshereze y’inyuguti nkuru n’utwatuzo • Gukoresha icyandikwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro • Kuvuga ibiranga buri nteruro • Gukoresha utwatuzo twigishijwe mu nteruro yihimbiye • Gukora icyandikwa
Icyamba gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga adategwa, atarya amagambo • Gusoma aranguruye adategwa, atarya amagambo • Kubwira abandi ibyo yafashe mu mutwe • Guhanga amagorane n’uturingushyo 	<p>Amagorane n’uturingushyo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku magorane n’uturingushyo • Kubasomera • Gusobanura amagambo mashya • Gusomesha baranguruye • Gufatisha mu mutwe amagorane n’uturingushyo • Gutanga umukoro wo guhanga uturingushyo n’amagorane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece • Gusoma aranguruye • Gutanga ingero z’amagorane n’uturingushyo • Gufata mu mutwe uturingushyo n’amagorane • Kuvuga amagorane n’uturingushyo adategwa • Guhanga amagorane n’uturingushyo

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyakirindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma aranguruye yumvikanisha injyana • Kuvuga umuvugo yafashe mu mutwe ashize amanga • Gutandukanya umuvugo n’indi myandiko 	Umuvugo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha umuvugo bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku muvugo • Gusoma umuvugo wose by’intangarugero • Gusomesha umuvugo igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya • Kwerekana ibiranga umuvugo ashingiye ku miterere y’interuro • Gufatisha mu mutwe umuvugo • Gusaba abanyeshuri guhanga umuvugo mugufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece • Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu muvugo yubahiriza inyurabwenge • Gusoma yubahiriza injyana • Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku muvugo • Gufata mu mutwe umuvugo no kuwuvuga • Guhanga umuvugo mugufi (hagati y’imikarago icumi na cumi n’itanu)
Icyamunani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika agaragaza ahari ubutinde n’amasaku • Gusoma amagambo yanditse yubahiriza amasaku n’ubutinde 	Ubutinde bw’imigemo n’amasaku	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutegura umwandiko urimo aya magambo: <i>gusiba/gusiiba; urutoki/urutooki; inda/indâ; guhera /guhêra; Mugaânza/Mugaanza; Ubweênge/ubwêenge</i> • Kwandika interuro zirimo ayo amagambo • Gusomesha interuro • Kwandika ayo magambo ashiraho amasaku 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro zirimo amagambo atandukaniye ku butinde n’amasaku • Gusoma amagambo yanditse hagaragazwa ubutinde n’amasaku • Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga ibikubiye mu • Gutahura indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka 	Igitekerezo cya rubanda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusoma umwandiko wose • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya • Gusaba abanyeshuri gutahura mu mwandiko indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu mwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko bucece • Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mwandiko yasomwe akurikiza inyurabwenge • Gusoma igika cy’umwandiko adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa • Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mwandiko • Gutahura indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko • Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko
Icyamba kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugaragaza ingingo z’ingenzi n’iz’ingereka mu mwandiko • Guhina umwandiko atarengeje igihe n’umwanya yahawe 	Ingingo z’ingenzi n’iz’ingereka z’umwandiko Ihinamwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha umwandiko • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi batahura ingingo ziri mu mwandiko • Kugaragaza iz’ingenzi n’iz’ingereka- • Guhina umwandiko afatanyije n’abanyeshuri kandi bafatiye ku ngingo zagaragajwe • Gutanga umwitozo wo guhina umwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko • Gusoma igika ku kindi berekana ingingo irimo • Kwandika ingingo z’ingenzi n’iz’ingereka ziri mu mwandiko • Kwandika incamake y’ibikubiye mu mwandiko yahawe

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icy a gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura izina • Kugaragaza (mu buryo bw’impine) amategeko y’igenamajwi ari mu izina ryasesenguwe 	<p>Uturemajambo tw’izina mbonera</p> <p>Amategeko y’igenamajwi akora mu izina (ajyanye n’ingombajwi)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika ku kibaho interuro zikuwe mu mwandiko wizwe zirimo amazina mbonera • Guca akarongo ku mazina mbonera • Gusesengura amazina agaragaza uturemajambo twayo • Kwerekana amategeko y’igenamajwi yubahirijwe • Gutanga imyitozo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro • Guca akarongo ku mazina mbonera • Gusesengura no kugaragaza amategeko y’igenamajwi arimo • Gukora imyitozo
Icy a kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusubiza ibisakuzo yahawe akoresheje inyurabwenge • Gushakisha ibisakuzo • Gutanga ibisobanuro by’imigani yahawe • Gushakisha imigani migufi • Gukoresha imigani mu mvugo 	<p>Ibisakuzo</p> <p>Imigani migufi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga ingero z’ibisakuzo • Kubasaba gusakuza • Kubasaba guhanga ibisakuzo • Guca imigani migufi • Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga ibisobanuro by’imigani yatoranyijwe • Kubasaba gushakisha imigani migufi • Gusobanura imikoreshereze y’imigani migufi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusakuza • Gushakisha ibisakuzo • Guhanga ibisakuzo • Gusobanura imigani migufi • Gushakisha imigani migufi • Gukora imyitozo yo kuzuza imigani migufi ituzuye yahawe
Icy a gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura ntera ziri mu mwandiko • Kugaragaza uturemajambo twa ntera n’amategeko y’igenamajwi 	<p>Ntera:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Uturango twa ntera ▪ Ibicumbi bya ntera <p>Amategeko y’igenamajwi muri ntera</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika interuro zirimo ntera • Gusaba abanyeshuri gutahura ntera zirimo(guca akarongo kuri ntera) • Gusaba abanyeshuri kugaragaza uturemajambo twa ntera n’amategeko y’igenamajwi akoramo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko • Guca akarongo kuri ntera ziri mu nteruro • Gusesengura ntera yahawe • Kugaragaza amategeko y’igenamajwi yakoreshejwe asesengura.

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugaragaza ingorane n’ingaruka ziterwa n’ivangura iryo ari ryo ryose • Gusobanura ibyiza by’uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye 	Umwandiko ku buringanire n’ubwuzuzanye	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusomesha umwandiko wose baranguruye • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu mwandiko • Kubaza abanyeshuri ingaruka z’ivangura ku muryango nyarwanda • Gusaba abanyeshuri kugaragaza icyo bakorwa ngo uburinganire butezwe imbere 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece adahwihwisa • Gusomera abandi aranguruye, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa • Kuvuga inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko • Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko • Kuvuga ingaruka z’ivangura ku muryango nyarwanda. • Kugaragaza ingamba bafatanyeho uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye bigerweho
Icyamba karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvugira mu ruhamye, ashize amanga kandi atanga ingingo zifatika • Gutanga ibitekerezo bye bwite ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe 	Impaka ku mucu w’amahoro n’ubworoherane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga insanganyamatsiko igibwaho impaka • Kuyisobanura • Kurema amatsinda y’abanyeshuri • Gusaba buri tsinda kwitoramo umuvugizi • Gutanga amabwiriza agenga impaka: gusaba ijamba, kwirinda amahane, agasuzuguro, imvugo isesereza • Kubasaba kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko mu matsinda no gutangaza ibyagezweho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusaba ijamba mbere yo kuvuga • Kuvuga nta mahane, nta gasuzuguro • Gukoresha imvugo idasesereza • Gutanga ibitekerezo bye ku nsanganyamatsiko • Gusubiza ibibazo bya bagenzi be ashimangira igitekerezo cye

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusobanura inkuru ahuza amashusho n’amagambo mu buryo bw’inyurabwenge. • Kugaragaza inyigisho iri mu nkuru 	Inkuru ishushanyije	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwerekana amashusho no kubasaba kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo babona • Gusomesha bucece • Gusomesha barangurura • Kubaza ibibazo bigaragaza isano iri hagati y’amashusho n’amagambo. • Kubaza inyigisho bakuye mu nkuru n’ingamba bafashe. • Gusaba abanyeshuri gukina iyo nkuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo babona ku mashusho. • Gusoma bucece bahuza amashusho n’amagambo. • Gusoma baranguruye. • Kuvuga isano iri hagati y’amashusho n’amagambo • Kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu nkuru • Gukina bigana iyo nkuru
Icyamba munani	Guhanga umwandiko yubahiriza inyurabwenge, injyabihe n’imyandikire yemewe y’ikinyarwanda	Ihangamwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko zikurikira: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ indwara z’ibyorezo na Sida ▪ uburinganire n’ubwuzuzanye ▪ umuco w’amahoro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga insanganyamatsiko • Kuyisobanura • Gusaba uhanga gukusanya ibitekerezo abyandika. • Gutanga umukoro wo guhanga inkuru ishushanyije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura insanganyamatsiko yahawe • Gukusanya ibitekerezo • Guhitamo iby’ingenzi akabyandika • Guhanga inkuru ishushanyije

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga bimwe mu bidukikije n’akamaro kabyo • Kuvuga ingaruka ziterwa no kwangiza ibidukikije 	Umwandiko ku bidukikije	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusomesha umwandiko wose baranguruye • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo masha • Kubaza abanyeshuri ingaruka ziterwa no kwangiza ibidukikije 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece • Gusomera abandi aranguruye kandi yubahiriza utwatozo n’iyitsa • Gusubiza ibibazo byabajijwe ku mwandiko • Kuganira ku ngaruka ziterwa no kwangiza ibidukikije
Icyamba kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma amagambo yanditswe yubahiriza amasaku n’ubutinde • Kwandika agaragaza ahari ubutinde n’amasaku 	Ubutinde n’amasaku	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Guha abanyeshuri amagambo fatizo aranga amasaku y’ikinyarwanda: <i>umugabo, umusôre, umugorê, umugeenzi, umwâana, umwaâmi, reerô, imbêehê</i> • Kwandikisha amagambo bashyiraho ubutinde n’amasaku bagereranya n’amagambo fatizo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma amagambo yanditse hagaragazwa ubutinde n’amasaku • Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku
Icyamba gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuganira atera urwenya • Kwandika ingero z’urwenya azi cyangwa yihimbiye 	Urwenya na byendaguzetsa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga ingero z’urwenya • Gusaba abanyeshuri gushakisha ingero z’urwenya bazi • Gusaba abanyeshuri kwihimbira urwenya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma urwenya na byendaguzetsa • Gutanga urwenya na byendaguzetsa • Gukora umwitozo wo guhanga urwenya na byendaguzetsa

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyane	Kuvuga inyigisho mbonezamuco ziri mu mwandiko	Umwandikoku Gukunda umurimo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusomesha umwandiko wose baranguruye • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya • Gushima ibyiza no kugaya ibibi • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku myifatire ivugwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece adahwihwisa • Gusomera abandi aranguruye kandi yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa • Kugaragaza ibyiza n’ibibi ku myifatire ivugwa mu mwandiko • Gushima ibyiza no gufata ingamba zo kubikomeraho
Icyane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura izina • Kugaragaza (mu buryo bw’impine) amategeko y’igenamajwi ari mu izina ryasesenguwe 	Uturemajambo tw’izina mbonera Amategeko y’igenamajwi akora mu izina (ajyanye n’ingombajwi)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika ku kibaho interuro zikuwe mu mwandiko wizwe zirimo amazina mbonera • Guca akarongo ku mazina mbonera • Gusesengura amazina agaragaza uturemajambo twayo • Kwerekana amategeko y’igenamajwi yubahirijwe • Gutanga imyitozo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro • Guca akarongo ku mazina mbonera • Gusesengura no kugaragaza amategeko y’igenamajwi arimo • Gukora imyitozo

Umwaka wa mbere
Ighembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyanga gatandatu	Gutanga igitekerezo cyeye ashize amanga kandi atanga ingingo ku nsanganyamatsiko y’impaka yatanzwe	Impaka ku muco nyarwanda (kwambara, kwirimbisha, kwidagadura,...)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga insanganyamatsiko igibwaho impaka • Kuyisobanura • Kurema amatsinda y’abanyeshuri • Gusaba buri tsinda kwitoramo umuvugizi • Gutanga amabwiriza agenga impaka (gusaba ijamba, kwirinda amahane, agasuzuguro, imvugo isesereza,...) • Kubasaba kuganira ku nsanganyamatsiko yatanzwe mu buryo bw’impaka • Gusaba buri muvugizi gutangariza abandi imyanzuro yagezweho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusaba ijamba mbere yo kuvuga • Kuvuga nta mahane, nta gasuzuguro • Gukoresha imvugo idasesereza • Gutanga ibitekerezo bye ku nsanganyamatsiko • Gusubiza ibibazo bya bagenzi be ashimangira igitekerezo cyeye
Icyanga karindwi	Kwandika ibaruwa yubahiriza imiterere y’ibaruwa isanzwe	Ibaruwa isanzwe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuganira n’abanyeshuri ku buryo bukorehwa mu gutanga ubutumwa • Gusomesha bucece ibaruwa • Kubaza ibibazo rusange • Gusomesha baranguruye • Kwerekana ibice by’ingenzi bigize ibaruwa • Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika ibaruwa • Gukosora umwitozo watanzwe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma ibaruwa adategwa yubahiriza utwatozo n’iyitsa • Kuvuga muri make ubutumwa bukubiye mu ibaruwa • Kugaragaza ibice bigize ibaruwa • Kwandika ibaruwa

Umwaka wa mbere
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga • Kuvuga ahuza imvugo n’ingiro kandi ashiramo isesekaza • Gukina bigana abanyarubuga bari mu gakinamico 	Agakinamico	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomera abanyeshuri agakinamico • Gusomesha abanyeshuri no gusobanura amagambo mashya • Guha buri munyeshuri urubuga rwe (iby akina) • Gusaba abanyeshuri kugafata mu mutwe • Kubatoza gukina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma agakinamico kateguwe • Gufata mu mutwe agakinamico • Gukina ako gakinamico

INTEGANYANYIGISHO Y'IKINYARWANDA : ICYICIRO CYA MBERE CY'AMASHURI YISUMBUYE

2. Umwaka wa kabiri

Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	Kugaragaza ibiri mu mwandiko biranga umugani	<i>Umugani muremure</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya. - Gusomesha umugani wose 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece. - Gusoma aranguruye, adategwa yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa.
Icyamba kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura ijambo imvugakimwe (impuzanyito) n'imbusane. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse - Kwerekana uko inyito y'ijambo ihinduka uko riyungana n'andi - Kuvuga indangamuco ziri mu mugani 	<p>Inyunguramagambo</p> <p>Indangamuco.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusaba abanyeshuri gusobanura amagambo bakoresheje amagambo maremare, impuzanyito n'imbusane. - Kubasaba gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo mashya <p>Kubaza indangamuco ziri mu mugani.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika ibisobanuro by'amagambo akoresheje amagambo maremare, impuzanyito n'imbusane - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse <p>Kuganirako ndangamuco ziri mu mugani</p>
Icyamba gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya umugani mugufi n'umugani muremure - Gutanga ingero z'imigani migufi - Gusobanura imigani yahawe. - Kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo. 	<p><i>Imigani migufi</i></p> <p>Utwatuzo: <i>utugeka, utubago tubiri, udukubo, akanyerezo, utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo, udusodeko</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga ingero z'imigani migufi ayandika ku kibaho. - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga ingero zindi. - Gusaba gutanga ibisobanuro by'imigani yatoranyije. - Gusobanura imikoreshereze y'utwatuzo twigwa - Gukoresha icyandikwa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma imigani yahawe. - Gutanga ingero z'imigani azi. - Gutanga ibisobanuro by'imigani yahawe. - Kwandika akoresha utwatuzo twasobanuwe

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyane kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye yumvikanisha injyana - Kubwira abandi umuvugo yafashe mu mutwe ashize amanga - Guhanga umuvugo mugufi. 	Umuvugo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomera abanyeshuri umuvugo yateguye - Gusomesha bucece. - Gusomesha baranguruye - Kubaza ibibazo ku muvugo - Gufatisha umuvugo mu mutwe. - Gusaba abanyeshuri guhanga umuvugo mugufi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutega amatwi yumva injyana y’umuvugo - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma baranguruye - Gusubiza ibibazo ku muvugo. - Gufata umuvugo mu mutwe - Guhanga umuvugo mugufi.
Icyane gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza amazina akomoka ku yandi - Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku yandi - Kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza y’imyandikire yemewe y’ikinyarwanda 	<p>Ikomorazina mvazina</p> <p>Imyandikire: ikata ry’amagambo: - Ibinyazina ngenera - Ibyungo <i>na na nka</i> Akabimbura <i>nyiri</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zirimo amazina akomoka ku yandi - Gusesengura ayo mazina herekanwa uruhare rw’inteko mu ikomorazina. - Gutanga imyitozo - Gutanga interuro zirimo amagambo yandikwa akatwa - Kwerekana amagambo yandikwa akatwa mu kinyarwanda - Gutanga icyandikwa. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga ingero z’amazina akomoka ku yandi. - Gutahura mu nteruro ahawe amazina yakomotse ku yandi. - Gukora imyitozo. - Guca umurongo ku magambo akatwa ari mu nteruro yahawe. - Kwandika interuro ahawe akata amagambo yandikwa atyo - Gukora icyandikwa.

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyuma gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma adategwa kandi ashize amanga. - Kubwira abandi igihozo yafashe mu mutwe akoresheje imbamutima. - Gusoma amagambo hubahirizwa ubutinde n’ amasaku - Kwandika amagambo hagaragazwa ubutinde n’amasaku. 	<p><i>Igihozo</i></p> <p>Ubutinde n’amasaku mu magambo maremare</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece igihozo - Gusaba umunyeshuri - Gusoma aranguruye, adategwa kandi ashize amanga. - Kubaza ibibazo ku gihozo - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka cyangwa guhanga uduhozo - Gusomesha amagambo yanditse hagaragazwa ubutinde n’amasaku <i>(agahararo, Kanamugirê, amasâbunê, guhaangamura ibivuumbikiisho, umukorôroombya gutôndagura, imyaândikire, umwîiroondooro, ubutâbeerâ urwûnyuunyû,...)</i> - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka amagambo maremare no kuyandika bagaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku bahereye ku magambo fatizo baboneye mu mwaka wa mbere. - Gutanga imyitozo yo kwandika hagaragazwa ubutinde n’amasaku 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece. - Gusoma aranguruye, adategwa kandi ashize amanga. - Gusubiza ibibazo ku gihozo - Gushaka cyangwa guhanga agahozo - Gutanga ingero z’ibihozo. - Gusoma amagambo yahawe yubahiriza ubutinde n’ amasaku - Kwandika amagambo maremare agaragaza amasaku ahereye ku magambo fatizo yaboneye mu mwaka wa mbere. - Kwandika amagambo ahawe agaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku.

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyuma karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura inkuru ahaza amashusho n’amagambo mu buryo bw’ inyurabwenge. - Kugaragaza inyigisho iri mu nkuru yerekeza ku biyobyabwenge n’ingaruka zabyo ku rubyiruko - Gutandukanya imvugo iboneye, iya giseseka na nyandagazi. - Gukoresha buri mvugo mu mwanya wayo 	<p>Inkuru ishushanyije ku biyobyabwenge</p> <p>Inshoza y’imvugo iboneye, iya giseseka na nyandagazi.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana amashusho no kubasaba kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo babona - Gusomesha bucece. - Gusomesha barangurura - Kubaza ibibazo bigaragaza isano iri hagati y’amashusho n’amagambo. - Kubaza inyigisho bakuye mu nkuru n’ingamba bafashe. - Gusaba abanyeshuri gukina iyo nkuru - Gufatira ku nkuru ishushanyije (cyangwa indi yizwe) agatahura uturango tw’imvugo iboneye, iya giseseka na nyandagazi. - Kugereranya izo mvugo zose. - Gusaba abanyeshuri gukoresha izo mvugo mu mwanya wazo bakina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo babona ku mashusho. - Gusoma bucece bahuza amashusho n’amagambo. - Gusoma baranguruye. - Kuvuga isano iri hagati y’amashusho n’amagambo - Kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu nkuru - Kugaragaza ingamba zo kwirinda ibiyobyabwenge - Gukina bigana iyo nkuru. - Gusubiza ibibazo rusange ku mvugo zikoreshwa. - Gutahura uturango tw’imvugo iboneye, ya giseseka na nyandagazi - Kuvuga itandukaniro ry’izo mvugo - Gukina bakoresha izo mvugo.

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amagambo y’urusobe n’interuro ngufi yubahiriza amasaku n’ubutinde - Kwandika amagambo y’urusobe n’interuro ngufi mu nyandiko igaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku - Guhanga umukino ushekeje bandika - Guhuza ibikorwa n’umuco w’umunyarubuga 	<p>Ubutinde n’amasaku mu magambo y’urusobe no mu interuro ngufi. <i>(umuzirankoni , uturemajaambo, umunyarwaandakazi, ubushaakashaatsi, intêganyanyîgiisho, ikibônezamnûgo, ibiyôbyabwêenge, impûuzanyîto, ikôranabûhaânga, incâamareênga, umugîranêezâ, nka yâa myaambaro, uba hêehê, ni bwâa bwâato,...)</i></p> <p>Ihangamwandiko: <i>Agakino gashekeje</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha amagambo n’interuro ngufi yatanze, yubahiriza ubutinde n’amasaku. - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga amagambo y’urusobe ahereye ku magambo - Kwandikisha amagambo y’urusobe n’interuro ngufi bahereye ku magambo fatizo - Gutanga imyitozo yo kwandika bagaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku - Gutanga inzira fatizo zo guhanga agakino gashekeje - Gusaba abanyeshuri gushaka insanganyamatsiko - Gusaba abanyeshuri guhanga agakino mu matsinda - Kubasaba gukina tumwe mu dukino twahimbwe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma amagambo yahawe yubahiriza ubutinde n’amasaku - Gushaka amagambo y’urusobe ahereye ku magambo fatizo yaboneye mu mwaka wa mbere. - Kwandika amagambo ahawe agaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku. - Kwandika bagaragaza ubutinde n’amasaku mu mwitozo bahawe - Guhitamo insanganyamatsiko - Guhanga udukino mu matsinda - Kwitoramo abanyarubuga no kubagera ibyo bakina - Gukina tumwe mu dukino twahimbwe

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko. - Gutandukanya insigamigani, umugani muremure n’igitekerezo - Guhina umwandiko akurikiza amabwiriza yatanze. 	<p><i>Insigamigani</i></p> <p>Indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka</p> <p>Ihinamwandiko</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Gusomesha insigamugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusomesha insigamugani yose - Kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Gutandukanya insigamugani, umugani muremure n’igitekerezo. - Kubaza indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga mu magambo make insigamugani basomye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece. - Gusoma aranguruye, yubahiriza utwatozo n’iyitsa. - Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Kuvuga indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuvuga umwandiko mu ncamake

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyuma kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza itandukaniro riri hagati y'ubwoko bw'amagambo n'imimaro yayo - Kugaragaza imimaro y'ingenzi mu nteruro y'inyabumwe 	<p>Interuro: Imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro y'inyabumwe</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwandika interuro - Kugaragaza ubwoko bw'amagambo ari mu nteruro yatanze - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga imimaro y'amagambo agize izo nteruro: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ ruhamwa ✓ ipfundo ry'ubutumwa (inshinga) ✓ icyuzuzo - Gutanga umwitozo ku mimaro y'ingenzi mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ubwoko bw'amagambo ari mu nteruro zatanze. - Kuvuga imimaro y'ingenzi iri mu nteruro yahawe - Gukora umwitozo yahawe
Icyuma gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko asomye - Kuzisobanura no kuzikoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko 	<p>Inshoberamahanga</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Gufasha abanyeshuri gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko wizwe - Kuzisobanura - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga izindi inshoberamahanga bazi. - Gusaba kuzikoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko - Gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko - Kuvuga izindi inshoberamahanga azi - Kuzikoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icy a gatatu (ibikurikira)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura ijamba imvugakimwe, imbusane. - Gukoresha mu nteruro amagambo yungutse. - Gutahura mu mwandiko cyangwa mu nteruro inyito mbonera n'inyito shusho y'amagambo no kubitandukanya. 	<p>Inyunguramagambo: <i>Imvugakimwe(Impuzanyito)</i> <i>Imbusane</i> <i>Imvugwakimwe(impuzashusho)</i> <i>Ingwizanyito</i> <i>Inyito mbonera</i> <i>Inyito shusho</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha umwandiko - Kubaza inyito y'amagambo yatoranyijwe - Gutanga inshoza y'impuzanyito, imbusane, impuzashusho, ingwizanyito, inyito mbonera, inyito shusho - Imyitozo ku mpuzanyito, imbusane, ku mpuzashusho no ku ngwizanyito - Imyitozo yo kugaragaza inyito mbonera n'inyito shusho (<i>igiti cy'umuvumu/ Naka afite igiti</i>) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko - Gutanga inyito y'amagambo yatoranyijwe - Gusobanura amagambo yandika - Kugaragaza inyito mbonera n'inyito shusho mu mwitozo yahawe
Icy a kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga bimwe mu bidukikije n'akamaro kabyo - Kuvuga ingamba zo kubungabunga ibidukikije n'akamaro kabyo <p>Guhina umwandiko yubahiriza amabwiriza yahawe</p>	<p>Umwandiko ku bidukikije.</p> <p>Ihinamwandiko</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya. - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga ingamba bafata kugira ngo babungabunge ibidukikije - Gushaka ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka. - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika incamake y'umwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece - Gusoma aranguruye, yubahiriza utwatozo n'iyitsa. - Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Kuvuga ingingo z'ibidukikije ziri mu mwandiko. - Kuvuga ingamba zo kubungabunga ibidukikije - Kuvuga ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zigize umwandiko. - Kwandika umwandiko mu ncamake

Umwaka wa kabiri

Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icy a gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutandukanya amazina y'umwimerere (gakondo) n'amazina y'amatirano . - Gutanga ingero z'amazina y'amatirano n'indimi akomokamo. 	Inshoza y' amazina y'amatirano.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zibonekamo amazina y'umwimerere (gakondo) n'amazina y'amatirano. - Gufasha abanyeshuri kugereranya amazina y'umwimerere (gakondo) n'amazina y'amatirano. - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga ingero z'amazina y'amatirano bazi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma interuro zibonekamo amazina y'umwimerere (gakondo) n'amazina y'amatirano. - Gutahura amazina y'amatirano mu myitozo ahawe - Gutanga ingero z'amazina y'amatirano n'indimi yakomotsemo
Icy a gatandatu	Gutandukanya ibisantera n'ubundi bwoko bw'amagambo y'ikinyarwanda	Ibisantera	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zirimo ibisantera na ntera - Gufasha abanyeshuri gutahura ibisantera biri mu nteruro - Kwerekana itandukaniro riri hagati ya ntera n'ibisantera - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga izindi ngero z'ibisantera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma interuro yahawe - Gutahura ibisantera biri mu nteruro - Gutanga izindi ngero z'ibisantera.
Icy a karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga - Kuvuga ahuza imvugo n'ingiro kandi ashiramo isesekaza - Gukina bigana abanyarubuga bari mu gakinamico kateguwe 	Agakinamico	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomera abanyeshuri agakinamico - Gusomesha abanyeshuri no gusobanura amagambo mashya - Guha buri munyeshuri urubuga rwe(ibyo akina) - Gusaba abanyeshuri kugafata mu mutwe - Kubatoza gukina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma agakinamico kateguwe - Gufata mu mutwe agakinamico - Gukina ako gakinamico

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ikinyazina nyereka - Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina nyereka 	Ibinyazina: Ikinyazina nyereka	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zibonekamo ikinyazina nyereka - Kwerekana ibinyazina nyereka binyuranye biri mu nteruro - Gusesengura hagaragazwa ibicumbi bitandukanye by’ikinyazina nyereka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma interuro yahawe - Gutahura ikinyazina nyereka - Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina nyereka

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	Kugaragaza indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko.	Igitekerezo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko - Gusoma umwandiko wose - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu mwandiko - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutahura mu mwandiko indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma umwandiko bucece - Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mwandiko yasomwe akurikiza inyurabwenge - Gusoma igika cy’umwandiko adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa - Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mwandiko - Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko - Gutahura indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko
Icyamba kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutahura ikinyazina ngenga n’utw’ikinyazina ngenera - Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina ngenga n’utw’ikinyazina ngenera 	Ibinyazina: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ngenga ▪ ngenera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zibonekamo ikinyazina ngenga/ngenera - Kwerekana ibinyazina ngenga/ngenera binyuranye biri mu nteruro - Gusesengura hagaragazwa ibicumbi bitandukanye by’ikinyazina ngenga/ngenera biri mu nteruro. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma interuro yahawe - Gutahura ikinyazina ngenga/ngenera - Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina ngenga/ngenera

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyuma gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kuganira asetsa abo baganira - Kuvuga cyangwa kwandika ingero z’urwenya azi - Kwandika urwenya yihimbiye 	Urwenya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha aranguruye bagaragaza isesekaza. - Gushishikariza abanyeshuri gutanga ingero urwenya basanzwe bazi bahimbaza abandi, batabakomeretsa. - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwihimbira urwenya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma aranguruye agaragaza isesekaza. - Gushakisha urwenya no guhimbaza abandi abasetsa - Gukora umwitozo wo guhanga urwenya
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga igitekerezo cye bwite ashize amanga - Gutanga ingingo zifatika agaragaza ibiboneye n’ibirimo gukabya nta kubogama igihe cy’impaka. - Gukurikiza gahunda z’impaka yorohera bagenzi be. 	Impaka ku muco nyarwanda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga insanganyamatsiko igibwaho impaka - Kuyisobanura - Kurema amatsinda y’abanyeshuri - Gusaba buri tsinda kwitoramo umuvugizi - Gutanga amabwiriza agenga impaka (gusaba ijamba, kwirinda amahane, agasuzuguro, imvugo isesereza,...) - Kubasaba kujya impaka ku nsanganyamatsiko yatanze - Gusaba buri muvugizi gutangariza abandi imyanzuro yagezweho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kujya impaka akurikije amabwiriza. - Gusaba ijamba mbere yo kuvuga - Kuvuga nta mahane, nta gasuzuguro - Gukoresha imvugo idasesereza - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye ku nsanganyamatsiko - Gusubiza ibibazo bya bagenzi be ashimangira igitekerezo cye

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyane kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza ibyiza byo gushimangira umuco w’amahoro - Kugaragaza ibice by’ingenzi by’umwandiko - Kugaragaza ingingo z’ingenzi zikubiye muri ibyo bice 	<p>Umwandiko ku muco w’amahoro</p> <p>Imbata y’umwandiko</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusomesha bucece - Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya. - Gusomesha umwandiko wose - Kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Gusaba abanyeshuri kugaragaza ibice by’ingenzi by’umwandiko - Kwerkana imiterere y’umwandiko: imabata - Gufasha abanyeshuri gutahura ingingo z’ingenzi hakurikijwe imbata y’umwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma bucece. - Gusoma aranguruye, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa. - Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko - Gutahira ibice by’ingenzi by’umwandiko - Kuvuga ingingo z’ingenzi zibikubiyemo
Icyane gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imbata y’umwandiko ntekerezo: - Guhanga bandika 	<p>Ihangamwandiko:</p> <p>Imbata y’umwandiko ntekerezo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusobanura imbata y’umwandiko: intangiriro, igihimba, umusozo (iriburiro, indamburangingo, umwanzuro) - Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika ingingo z’ingenzi zijyanye n’insanganyamatsiko yahawe. - Gutanga inzira fatizo zo guhanga umwandiko ntekerezo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza imbata y’umwandiko - Kwandika ingingo z’ingenzi zijyanye n’insanganyamatsiko yahawe. - Guhanga mu buryo bw’inyurabwenge yubahiriza imbata y’umwandiko

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icy a gatanu (ibikurikira)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza uturango tw'ikinyazina.ngenera ngenga - Gusesengura ikinyazina ngenera ngenga 	Ikinyazina ngenera ngenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana ikinyazina ngenera ngenga mu nteruro - Gutahura uturango tw'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga - Gusesengura hagaragazwa ibicumbi by'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma interuro yahawe - Gutahura ikinyazina ngenera ngenga - Gusesengura uturemajambo tw'ikinyazina ngenera ngenga
Icy a gatandatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kwerekana intego (intêgo) y'inshinga mu buryo bw'imbundo, integeko n'ikirango - Gusesengura uturemajambo tw'inshinga ziri mu buryo bw'imbundo, integeko n'ikirango 	Itondaguranshinga: Uburyo (imbundo, integeko, ikirango)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zigaragamo uburyo bw'imbundo, integeko, n'ikirango - Gutandukanya imbundo, integeko n'ikirango ashingiye ku ntêgo - Gusaba abanyeshuri gutondagura inshinga abahaye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma interuro yahawe - Gutahura imbundo, integeko n'ikirango mu nteruro yahawe. - Gutondagura inshinga isanzwe mu buryo bw'imbundo, integeko n'ikirango.
Icy a karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kugaragaza umuzi mu nshinga itondaguye mu kirango - Kwerekana indangagihe (indagihe, inzagihe n'impitagihe) mu buryo bw'ikirango 	Itondaguranshinga: Uturemajambo tw'inshinga isanzwe mu buryo bw'ikirango	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gutanga interuro zirimo inshinga zitondaguye mu buryo bw'ikirango - Gusobanura uko babona umuzi w'inshinga. - Gusesengura hagaragazwa indangagihe n'umuzi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gusoma interuro yahawe. - Gutahura inshinga zitondaguye mu buryo bw'ikirango. <p>Kugaragaza indangagihe n'umuzi mu nshinga itondaguye mu buryo bw'ikirango</p>

Umwaka wa kabiri
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyumweru	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukoresha imvugo mu mwanya wayo - Gutanga igitekerezo cye ashize amanga - Gutanga ingingo zifatika agaragaza ibiboneye n’ibirimo gukabya nta kubogama. - Gukurikiza gahunda z’impaka yorohera bagenzi be 	<p>Imvugo iboneye n’iy’urufefeko.</p> <p>Impaka kuri Sida n’izindi ndwara z’ibyorezo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gufatira ku nkuru zisanzwe bakagereranya imvugo iboneye n’iy’urufefeko (iya kinyeshuri, iy’abashoferi, iy’abacuruzi,...) - Kubaza abanyeshuri amagambo y’urufefeko bakoresha n’inkomoko yayo - Gutanga insanganyamatsiko igibwaho impaka - Kuyisobanura - Gutanga amabwiriza agenga impaka (gusaba ijambo, kwirinda amahane, agasuzuguro, imvugo isesereza,...) - Gusaba abanyeshuri kuyijyaho impaka mu ruhame 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gukora urutonde rw’amagambo abanyeshuri bakoresha kandi bahaye inyito yihariye. - Kujya impaka akurikije amabwiriza. - Gusaba ijambo mbere yo kuvuga - Kuvuga nta mahane, nta gasuzuguro - Gukoresha imvugo idasesereza - Gutanga ibitekerezo bye ku nsanganyamatsiko - Gusubiza ibibazo bya bagenzi be ashimangira igitekerezo cye

3. Umwaka wa gatatu

Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga ingorane n'ingaruka ziterwa n'ivangura iryo ari ryo ryose • Kuvuga ibyiza by'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye 	Umwandiko ku buringanire n'ubwuzuzanye	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusomesha umwandiko wose baranguruye • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu mwandiko • Kubaza abanyeshuri ingaruka z'ivangura ku muryango nyarwanda • Gusaba abanyeshuri kugaragaza ingamba bafata kugira ngo uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye bigerweho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece adahwihwisa • Gusomera abandi aranguruye, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa • Kuvuga inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko • Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko • Kuvuga ingaruka z'ivangura ku muryango nyarwanda. • kugaragaza ingamba bafata kugira ngo uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye bigerweho
Icyamba kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwerekana amazina akomoka ku nshinga • Gusesengura amazina akomoka ku nshinga • Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi 	<u>Ikomorazina mvanshinga:</u> Ingereka n'imisozo mu ikomorazina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga interuro zirimo amazina akomoka ku nshinga • Gusesengura ayo mazina yerekana uruhare rw'ingereka n'imisozo mu ikomorazina. • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga andi mazina akomoka ku nshinga • Gukoresha imyitozo ku ikomorazina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro yahawe • Gutahura mu nteruro ahawe amazina yakomotse ku nshinga • Kuvuga ingero z'amazina akomoka ku nshinga • Kwerekana isesengura n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe. • Gukora imyitozo

Umwaka wa gatatu
Ighembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icy a gatatu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugaragaza ibiranga umugani • Kugaragaza inyigisho iri mu mugani • Kugaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi n'iz'ingereka zigize umwandiko 	Umugani muremure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mugani • Gusoma umugani wose • Gusomesha umugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya. • Gusomesha umugani wose • Kuvuga ibiranga umugani (bishingiye ku miterere n'iki vugwamo) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece. • Gusoma aranguruye, adategwa yubahiriza utwatumaze n'iyitsa • Kuvuga muri make icyo yumvise mu mugani akurikije inyurabwenge • Gusubiza ibibazo • Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mugani
Icy a kane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutandukanya izina ry'urusobe n'andi mazina • Kwandika amazina y'urusobe yubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandikire y'ikinyarwanda 	Izina ry'urusobe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika ku kibaho interuro zirimo amazina y'urusobe • Gusobanura izina ry'urusobe • Kwerekana imiterere inyuranye y'izina ry'urusobe • Gukoresha imyitozo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro yahawe • Gutahura amazina y'urusobe ari mu nteruro • Gutanga izindi ngero z'amazina y'urusobe.
Icy a gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma aranguruye yumvikanisha injyana • Kubwira abandi umuvugo yafashe mu mutwe ashize amanga ashiramo isesekaza • Guhanga umuvugo mugufi. 	Umuvugo ku gukunda igihugu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange • Gusomesha umuvugo igika ku kindi hasobanurwa amagambo mashya • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga inyigisho iri mu mwandiko • Gusomesha umuvugo wose • Gutoza umuvugo • Gukoresha umwitozo wo guhanga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece • Gusoma yubahiriza injyana • Gusubiza ibibazo yabajijwe • Kuvuga umuvugo yatoye • Kugaragaza inyigisho yakuye mu mwandiko • Kuvuga icyo atekereza ku gukunda igihugu. • Gutora umuvugo • Guhanga

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icy a gatandatu	Kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku	Ubutinde n'amasaku mu nteruro	Kwibutsa abanyeshuri kwifashisha amagambo fatizo mu kwandika amagambo agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku	Gukora imyitozo yo kwandika agaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku
Icy a karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugaragaza indangamuco n'ingingo z'amateka ziri mu mwandiko • Gutandukanya insigamigani, umugani muremure n'igitekerezo • Gusobanura insigamigani 	Insigamigani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Gusomesha insigamugani igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya • Gusomesha insigamugani yose • Kubaza ibibazo ku mwandiko • Gutandukanya insigamugani, umugani muremure n'igitekerezo. • Kubaza indangamuco n'ingingo z'amateka ziri mu mwandiko. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma bucece. • Gusoma aranguruye, yubahiriza utwatuzo n'iyitsa. • Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko • Kuvuga indangamuco n'ingingo z'amateka ziri mu mwandiko.

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya mbere

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyamba munani	Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi yubahiriza intêgo yayo	Ihangamwandiko Ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuganira n'abanyeshuri ku buryo bunyuranye bwo kohereza ubutumwa • Gusobanura ibitandukanya ibaruwa isanzwe n'iy'ubutegetsi • Gusobanura imvugo ikoreshe mu ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi • Kwerekana ibice by'ingenzi bigize ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi • Gusaba abanyeshuri kwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugaragaza ibice by'ingenzi bigize ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi • Kwandika ibaruwa y'ubutegetsi yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'ikinyarwanda.
	Kwandika umwirondoro	Umwirondoro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusobanura umwirondoro icyo ari cyo • Kwerekana ibice biwugize • Kwerekana uko wandikwa • Gusaba buri munyeshuri kwandika umwirondoro we 	Kwandika umwirondoro hubahirizwa imiterere yawo

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	Kugaragaza indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko.	Igitekerezo Indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusoma umwandiko wose • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu mwandiko • Gusaba abanyeshuri gutahura mu mwandiko indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko bucece • Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mwandiko yasomwe akurikiza inyurabwenge • Gusoma igika cy’umwandiko adategwa, yubahiriza utwatuzo n’iyitsa • Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mwandiko • Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko • Gutahura indangamuco n’ingingo z’amateka ziri mu mwandiko
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko asomye • Kuzisobanura no kuzikoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko 	Inshobera mahanga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha umwandiko • Gufasha abanyeshuri gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko wizwe • Kuzisobanura • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga izindi nshoberamahanga bazi. • Gusaba kuzikoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko • Gutahura inshoberamahanga mu mwandiko • Kuvuga izindi nshoberamahanga azi. • Kuzikoresha mu mvugo no mu nyandiko

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyuma kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura ikinyazina mbanziriza; ikinyazina mpamagazi • Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ ikinyazina mbanziriza; ikinyazina mpamagazi 	<p>Ikinyazina mbanziriza</p> <p>Ikinyazina mpamagazi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga interuro zibonekamo ikinyazina mbanziriza; ikinyazina mpamagazi • Kwerekana ibinyazina mbanziriza; ibinyazina mpamagazi binyuranye biri mu nteruro • Gusesengura ibyo binyazina hagaragazwa ibicumbi bitandukanye n’amategeko y’igenamajwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro yahawe • Gutahura ikinyazina mbanziriza; ikinyazina mpamagazi • Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ ikinyazina mbanziriza; ikinyazina mpamagazi
Icyuma gatatu	Kwirinda sida n’izindi ndwara zifatira mu myanya ndangagitsina	Umwandiko kuri Sida n’izindi ndwara zifatira mu myanya ndangagitsina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugirana n’abanyeshuri ikiganiro kigufi kiganisha ku mwandiko cyangwa kwitegereza no kujya impaka ku mashusho yerekeye umwandiko • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusoma umwandiko wose • Gusomesha igika ku kindi • Kugaragaza ingaruka za sida ku muryango no ku gihugu • Gusaba abanyeshuri gutanga inyigisho iri mu mwandiko • Gusaba abanyeshuri kugaragaza ingamba bafata 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwitegereza amashusho akayavugaho • Gusoma bucece • Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko • Gusoma igika • Gusubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko wose • Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu mwandiko • Kuganira ku ngamba zafatwa ngo birinde Sida no kuziyaho impaka

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura ikinyazina nyamubaro; ikinyazina mbaza/ mbazamubare • Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina nyamubaro; ikinyazina mbaza/ mbazamubare 	<p>Ikinyazina nyamubaro</p> <p>Ikinyazina mbaza/ mbazamubare</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga interuro zibonekamo ikinyazina nyamubaro; ikinyazina mbaza/ mbazamubare • Kwerekana ibinyazina nyamubaro n’ibinyazina mbaza/ mbazamubare binyuranye biri mu nteruro • Gusesengura ibyo binyazina hagaragazwa ibicumbi bitandukanye n’amategeko y’igenamajwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro yahawe • Gutahura ikinyazina nyamubaro; ikinyazina mbaza/ mbazamubare • Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina nyamubaro; ikinyazina mbaza/ mbazamubare
Icyane gatanu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura ibiranga ikoranabuhanga ry’abanyarwanda bo hambere • Kugaragaza uruhare rw’ikoranabuhanga mu iterambere 	<p>Umwandiko ku ikoranabuhanga</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha bucece • Kubaza ibibazo rusange ku mwandiko • Gusoma umwandiko wose • Gusomesha umwandiko igika ku kindi asobanura amagambo mashya • Gusaba abanyeshuri gutahura mu mwandiko ibiranga ikoranabuhanga biri mu mwandiko • Gusaba abanyeshuri kugereranya ikoranabuhanga ry’Abanyarwanda n’iry’andi mahanga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko bucece • Kuvuga muri make ibiri mu mwandiko yasomwe akurikiza inyurabwenge • Gusoma igika cy’umwandiko adategwa, yubahiriza utwatumaze n’iyitsa • Gusubiza ibibazo abajijwe ku mwandiko • Kuvuga ibiranga ikoranabuhanga biri mu mwandiko • Kujya impaka ku ruhare rw’ikoranabuhanga mu mibereho y’Abanyarwanda bo hambere

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya kabiri

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n’umunyeshuri
Icyamba gatandatu	Guhanga wandika	Ihangamwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwibutsa imiterere y’umwandiko unoze (imbata yawo) • Gutanga insanganyamatsiko • Gufasha abanyeshuri kubona ingingo zijyanye n’iyo nsanganyamatsiko • Kugaraza iz’ingenzi n’iz’ingereka • Gusaba abanyeshuri guhanga umwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwandika ingingo z’ingenzi zijyanye n’insanganyamatsiko yahawe. • Guhanga mu buryo bw’inyurabwenge yubahiriza imbata y’umwandiko n’imyandikire yemewe y’ikinyarwanda
Icyamba karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutahura ikinyazina ndafutura; ikinyazina ndanganteko • Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina nyamubaro; ikinyazina mbaza/mbazamubare 	Ikinyazina ndafutura Ikinyazina ndanganteko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga interuro zibonekamo ikinyazina ndafutura; ikinyazina ndanganteko • Kwerekana ikinyazina ndafutura; n’ikinyazina ndanganteko binyuranye biri mu nteruro • Gusesengura ibyo binyazina hagaragazwa ibicumbi bitandukanye n’amategeko y’igenamajwi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma interuro yahawe • Gutahura ikinyazina ndafutura; ikinyazina ndanganteko • Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw’ikinyazina ndafutura; ikinyazina ndanganteko
Icyamba munani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuvuga atajijinganya kandi ashize amanga • Kuvuga ahuza imvugo n’ingiro kandi ashiramo isesekaza • Gukina bigana abanyarubuga bari mu gakinamico kateguwe 	Ikinamico	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha ikinamico • Gusobanura amagambo mashya • Gusaba abanyeshuri gufata mu mutwe • Guha buri munyeshuri urubuga rwe(ibyo agomba gukina) • Kubatoza gukina 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma ikinamico • Gufata mu twe ikinamico • Kuvuga inyigisho akuyemo • Gukina.

Umwaka wa gatatu

Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyamba mbere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma inkuru ahuzwa amashusho n'amagambo Kugaragaza inyigisho iri mu nkuru 	Inkuru ishushanyije ku burenganzira bwa muntu	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kwerekana amashusho no kubasaba kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo babona Gusomesha bucece Gusomesha barangurura Kubaza ibibazo bigaragaza isano iri hagati y'amashusho n'amagambo. Kubaza inyigisho bakuye mu nkuru n'ingamba bafashe Gusaba abanyeshuri gukina iyo nkuru 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kuvuga mu magambo make ibyo babona ku mashusho. Gusoma bucece bahuza amashusho n'amagambo. Gusoma baranguruye. Kuvuga isano iri hagati y'amashusho n'amagambo Kuvuga inyigisho bakuye mu nkuru Kuganira ku byakorwa ngo hubahirizwe uburenganzira bwa muntu Gukina bigana iyo nkuru
Icyamba kabiri	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusesengura inkuru yo mu kinyamakuru Kubwira abandi ibikubiyemo muri make. Kwandika inkuru yo gutangaza mu kinyamakuru 	Inyandiko y'ikinyamakuru	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Guha abanyeshuri ibinyamakuru byo gusoma binyuranye Gusaba buri wese gutegura inyandiko Gutangaza mu kinyamakuru Guhitamo inyandiko zinoze 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma ikinyamakuru Kubwira bagenzi be muri make ibyo yasomye Gukora inyandiko ngufi yo gutangaza mu kinyamakuru
Icyamba gatatu	Gutandukanya inshinga ahereye ku ntêgo yayo	Inshinga: inshinga isanzwe, inshinga nkene, ingirwanshinga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kwandika interuro zirimo amoko anyuranye y'inshinga Gutahura inshinga zirimo Kuvuga ubwoko bwa buri nshinga yatahuwe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gusoma interuro yahawe Gutahura inshinga ziri mu nteruro Kuvuga ubwoko bw'inshinga yabonye

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura inshinga werekana uturemajambo tw'ibanze tw'inshinga n'impakanyu • Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi 	Isesengura nshinga uturemajambo tw'ibanze (indanganshinga, indangagihe, umuzi, umusozo) n'impakanyu: si-, nti-, -ta-, -i-.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwerekana uturemajambo tw'ibanze tw'inshinga itondaguye. • Kwerekana impakanyu n'umwanya wazo mu nshinga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kugaragaza uturemajambo tw'imbundo • Gusesengura inshinga mu bihe • Gusesengura inshinga zifite impakanyu zavuzwe
Icyane	Kuririmba indirimbo	Indirimbo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha umwandiko • Gusobanura amagambo mashya • Kubaza ibibazo rusange • Kumvisha abanyeshuri indirimbo • Kuririmbisha 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko • Gusubiza ibibazo yabajijwe • Gutega amatwi yumva injyana n'amagambo • Kuvuga inyigisho akuye mu ndirimbo • Kuririmba
Icyane	Kwandika amatangazo anyuranye (abika, amenyesha, aranga, arangisha)	Itangazo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha amatangazo • Kuvuga ubwoko bwa buri tangazo • Kwerekana ibiba bikubiye mu itangazo • Kwandikisha itangazo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma amatangazo • Kuvuga ubwoko bwa buri tangazo • Kwerekana ibikubiye mu itangazo • Kwandika itangazo

Umwaka wa gatatu
Igihembwe cya gatatu

Icyumweru	Intego zihariye	Ibyigwa	Imbonezamasomo	Ibikorwa n'umunyeshuri
Icyuma karindwi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusesengura ibivugwa mu migani migufi • Gukoresha imigani migufi 	Imigani migufi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha umwandiko • Gusaba abanyeshuri kwerekana imigani migufi iri mu mwandiko • Gusobanura imigani migufi yavanywe mu mwandiko • Gusaba abanyeshuri kuvuga imigani ivuga ku nsanganyamatsiko runaka • Kwandika imigani yatanze no kuyisobanura 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusoma umwandiko • Kwerekana imigani migufi iri mu mwandiko • Gusobanura imigani • Kuvuga imigani mugufi ijyanye n'insanganyamatsiko yahawe
Icyuma munani	Gukora inyandikomvugo yubahiriza imiterere y'inyandikomvugo	Inyandikomvugo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gusomesha inyandikomvugo • Gusobanura inshoza y'inyandiko mvugo • Kwerekana ibice bigize inyandikomvugo n'ibivugwamo • Gusaba abanyeshuri gukora inyandiko mvugo y'inama cyangwa y'ikiganiro no kubakosora. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gutanga ibibazo byagabwaho inama • Gutanga ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko yemewe • Kwandika ingingo z'ingenzi z'ibivugirwa mu nama • Gukora inyandikomvugo.

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